

JABFM

JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN BOARD OF FAMILY MEDICINE

Editor

Marjorie Bowman, MD, MPA
Dayton, OH

Deputy Editor

Dean A. Seehusen, MD, MPH
Augusta, GA

Executive Editor

Warren Newton, MD, MPH
Lexington, KY

Associate Editor

Christy J.W. Ledford, PhD

Editorial Board

Ian M. Bennett, MD, PhD
Seattle, WA
John M. Boltri, MD
Rootstown, OH
Timothy N. Crawford, PhD,
MPH
Dayton, OH
Larry Culpepper, MD, MPH
Boston, MA
Jennifer E. DeVoe, MD, DPhil
Portland, OR
Vanessa A. Diaz, MD, MS
Charleston, SC
Aimee R. Eden, PhD, MPH
Rockville, MD
Nancy Elder, MD, MSPH
Cincinnati, OH
Joshua J. Fenton, MD, MPH
Sacramento, CA
Jeanne Ferrante, MD, MPH
Somerset, NJ
Beverly Green, MD, MPH
Seattle, WA
Larry A. Green, MD
Aurora, CO
Masahito Jimbo, MD, PhD, MPH
Ann Arbor, MI
Mark S. Johnson, MD, MPH
Washington DC
Rodger Kessler, PhD, ABPP
Phoenix, AZ
Sean C. Lucan, MD, MPH
Bronx, NY
Megan R. Mahoney, MD
Stanford, CA
Arch G. Mainous, PhD
Gainesville, FL
Zsolt J. Nagykaldi, PhD
Oklahoma City, OK
Brian J. Park, MD, MPH
Portland, OR
Donald Pathman, MD, MPH
Chapel Hill, NC
Sarina Schrager, MD
Madison, WI
Hazel Tapp, PhD
Portland, OR
Eric M. Wall, MD, MPH
Seattle, WA
Imam M. Xierali, PhD
Dallas, TX

VOLUME 37, NUMBER 5

SEPTEMBER–OCTOBER 2024

CONTENTS**EDITORS' NOTE**

- Clinically Relevant Family Medicine Research; Board Certification Updates **805**
Marjorie A. Bowman, Dean A. Seehusen, Jacqueline Britz, and Christy J. W. Ledford

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

- Initial Development of a Scale to Measure Patient Psychological Safety **809**
Paul J. Hersberger, Timothy N. Crawford, Angie Castle, Sarah K. Hiatt, Roselle Bea P. Almazan, Khadijah C. Collins, Jared M. Burkert, David G. Fields, Sarah G. Yu, and Katharine Conway
- Benefits of Testosterone Replacement Therapy in Hypogonadal Males **816**
Kelli M. Blackwell, Hannah Buckingham, Krishna K. Paul, Hamza Uddin, Dietrich von Kuenssberg Jehle, and Thomas A. Blackwell
- Prevalence and Associated Factors of Fluoride Varnish Application **826**
Mary C. Tandon, John J. Warren, and Jeanette M. Daly
- Strategies for Implementing Integrated Behavioral Health into Health Centers **833**
Ann M. Nguyen, Rebecca A. Klege, Theresa Menders, Charu Verma, Stephanie Marcello, and Benjamin F. Crabtree



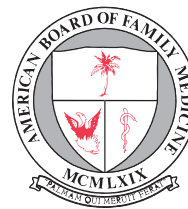
CONTENTS

Continued

- Caregiving Responsibilities, Organizational Policy, and Burnout Among Primary Care Clinicians and Staff **847**
Rachel Willard-Grace, Eric McNey, Beatrice Huang, and Kevin Grumbach
- Care Coordination: How Is It Implemented and Is It Different If a Social Worker Is on the Team? **857**
Leif I. Solberg, Meghan M. JaKa, Gregory S. Knowlton, Jeanette Y. Ziegenfuss, Anna R. Bergdall, Robin R. Whitebird, Joan M. Kindt, and Steven P. Dehmer
- Colorectal Cancer Screening and Social Needs **868**
Isabelle R. Franklin, Rebecca Gambatese, Mark C. Duggan, Beverly B. Green, Robert S. Nocon, Gloria D. Coronado, Erin E. Hahn, Stacey A. Honda, Kate Koplan, Theodore R. Levin, Claudia A. Steiner, and Quyen Ngo-Metzger
- Perceptions of Medically Complex Patients Enrolled in an Ambulatory Intensive Care Unit at a Healthcare-for-the-Homeless Clinic **888**
Brian Chan, Elizabeth Hulen, Samuel T. Edwards, Anna Geduldig, Meg Devoe, Christina Nicolaidis, P. Todd Korthuis, and Somnath Saha
- Examining the Construct Stability of the Family Medicine Certification Scale Between One-Day Exam and Longitudinal Assessment **900**
Thomas R. O'Neill, Keith Stelter, and Ting Wang
- CLINICAL REVIEW**
- Non-Surgical Management of Urinary Incontinence **909**
Ranna Al-Dossari, Monica Kalra, Julie Adkison, and Bich-May Nguyen
- Screening and Diagnosis of Type 2 Diabetes in Sickle Cell Disease **919**
Bria Carrithers, Rachel Klein, Fernando Ovalle, and Julie Kanter

JABFM (Journal of the American Board of Family Medicine) (ISSN 1557-2625) is published six times a year in January, March, May, July, September, and November by the American Board of Family Medicine, Inc., 1648 McGrathiana Parkway, Fifth Floor, Lexington, KY 40511 with printing services provided by Intellicor Communications, 3575 Hempland Road, Lancaster, PA 17601. For more information please refer to the Information for Readers page. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to JABFM Subscriptions, American Board of Family Medicine, 1648 McGrathiana Parkway, Suite 550, Lexington, KY 40511.

© Copyright 2024 by the American Board of Family Medicine. All rights reserved. The *Journal* does not hold itself responsible for statements made by any contributor. Statements or opinions expressed in the *Journal* reflect the views of the author(s) and not the official policy of the American Board of Family Medicine.



CONTENTS

Continued

EVIDENCE-BASED CLINICAL MEDICINE

- Treatment of Vasomotor Symptoms **923**
*Karina Arwell, Morgan White, Greta Kuphal, Makeba Williams,
 and Sarina Schragger*

CORRESPONDENCE

- Low-Intensity Physical Activity Promotion in Primary Care **933**
Apichai Wattanapisit and Sanhapan Wattanapisit
- Re: Effectiveness of Long-Term Opioid Therapy for Chronic Low
 Back Pain **934**
Richard C. Waters and Claire B. Simon
- Response: Re: Effectiveness of Long-Term Opioid Therapy for
 Chronic Low Back Pain **935**
John C. Licciardone and Subhash Aryal

RESEARCH LETTER

- Interpersonal Continuity of Care May Help Delay Progression to
 Type 2 Diabetes **936**
*Bobbie L. Johannes, G. Craig Wood, Arch G. Mainous III,
 Adam Cook, Alanna Kulchak Rahm, Christopher D. Still, and
 Lisa Bailey-Davis*

BRIEF REPORT

- Relationship Between Social Risks and Diabetes Metrics in a US
 Health System **939**
*Jessica L. Sosso, Karen M. Fischer, Michelle A. Lampman,
 Gregory M. Garrison, Stephen K. Stacey, Matthew E. Bernard,
 Randy M. Foss, Dominika A. Jegen, Summer V. Allen, and
 Tom D. Thacher*



CONTENTS

Continued

SPECIAL COMMUNICATION

- Building a Primary Care Research Agenda for Latino Populations in the Setting of the Latino Paradox: A Report from the 2023 Latino Primary Care Summit **948**
Miguel Marino, Ana F. Abraído-Lanza, Benjamin Aceves, Elizur Bello, Sandra E. Echeverría, Karen R. Flórez, Eva Galvez, Carlos R. Jaén, Daniel F. López-Cevallos, Jennifer A. Lucas, Cynthia M. Mojica, Carlos J. Rodriguez, Maria Rodriguez, Cirila Estela Vasquez Guzman, and John Heintzman

- Looking Back to Move Forward: Reflections of PBRN Directors **955**
C. J. Peek, Frank M. Reed, Ned Calonge, Paul A. Nutting, John Hickner, Wilson D. Pace, Jennifer Carroll, Linda Niebauer, and Larry A. Green

REFLECTIONS IN FAMILY MEDICINE

- The Minority Tax: Stories from Family Physicians **969**
Zuleica Santiago-Delgado, Namita Bhardwaj, Winfred T. Frazier, Ashley Collazo, N. Ogechi Abara, and Kendall M. Campbell

POLICY BRIEF

- Family Medicine Residents Intentions to Provide Gender Affirming Care **974**
Wendy B. Barr, Sarah Fleischer, and Lars E. Peterson

COMMENTARIES

- Training in Gender Affirming Care is Medically Necessary **976**
K. Fallin-Bennett, M. Arterburn, and S. T. Marks
- The One Taboo Question **979**
Jordan M. Alpert, Heather McKee Hurwitz, and Michael B. Rothberg

JABFM

JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN BOARD OF FAMILY MEDICINE



VOLUME 37, NUMBER 5

SEPTEMBER–OCTOBER 2024

CONTENTS

Continued

PRIORITY UPDATES FROM THE RESEARCH LITERATURE (PURLs) _____

For Atrial Fibrillation, DOACs Outperform Warfarin in Patients
with Reduced Kidney Function

983

Robert A. Powell, Jessica S. Coulter, and Ariel L. Hoffman