Clinically Useful Family Medicine Research
Dean A. Seebusen, Marjorie A. Bowman, and Christy J. W. Ledford

Welcome, Family Medicine Residents!
Marjorie A. Bowman and Dean A. Seebusen

Examining the Effects of Formal Education Level on the Montreal Cognitive Assessment
Renee S. White, Justin M. Barber, Jordan P. Harp, and Gregory A. Jicha

Development and Validation of Simple Risk Scores to Predict Hospitalization in Outpatients with COVID-19 Including the Omicron Variant
Mark H. Ebell, Roya Hamadani, and Autumn Kieber-Emmons

A Quantitative Study of the Decision Threshold for the Diagnosis of Infectious Mononucleosis
Xinyan Cai, Mark H. Ebell, and Garth Russo

Food Intake Compared to Exercise Association with Obesity in Children Ages 3–6
David Bedell, Tim Sevcik, Jeanette M. Daly, and Barcey T. Levy

Outcomes of Delay of Care After the Onset of COVID-19 for Patients Managing Multiple Chronic Conditions
Gail L. Rose, Levi N. Bonnell, Jessica Clifton, Lisa Watts Natkin, Juvena R. Hitt, and Jennifer O’Rourke-Lavoie

Associations Between Healthcare Experiences, Mental Health Outcomes, and Substance Use Among Transgender Adults
Samantha Levine, Katie Heiden-Rootes, and Joanne Salas
CONTENTS

Continued

The Psychosocial Needs of Patients Participating in Diabetes Shared Medical Appointments 1103
Andrea L. Nederveld, Dennis Gurfinkel, Patrick Hosokawa, R. Mark Gritz, L. Miriam Dickinson, Phoulaovone Phumphason-Bryant, Jeanette A. Waxmonsky, and Bethany M. Kwan

How Does Prior Experience Pay Off in Large-Scale Quality Improvement Initiatives? 1115

Organizational Factors Associated with Guideline Concordance of Chronic Disease Care and Management Practices 1128
Deborah J. Cohen, Tamar Wyte-Lake, Pamela Bonsu, Stephanie L. Albert, Lorraine Kwok, Margaret M. Paul, Ann M. Nguyen, Carolyn A. Berry, and Donna R. Shelley

Tailoring Implementation Strategies for Cardiovascular Disease Risk Calculator Adoption in Primary Care Clinics 1143

BRIEF REPORTS

Parental Reading to Infants Improves Language Score: A Rural Family Medicine Intervention 1156
Adam M. Franks, Callie Seaman, Emily K. Franks, William Rollyson, and Todd Davies

Risk of Thromboembolic Events Following COVID-19 Diagnosis Without Hospitalization 1163
Katherine Schreck, Caroline Carlin, and Jason Rico

The Association Between Social Isolation and Memory Loss Among Older Adults 1168
David M. Mosen, Matthew P. Banegas, Erin M. Keast, and Briar L. Ertz-Berger

JABFM (Journal of the American Board of Family Medicine) (ISSN 1557-2625) is published six times a year in January, March, May, July, September, and November by the American Board of Family Medicine, Inc., 1648 McGrathiana Parkway, Fifth Floor, Lexington, KY 40511 with printing services provided by Cenveo Publisher Services, 5457 Twin Knolls Road, Suite 200 Columbia, MD 21045. For more information please refer to the Information for Readers page. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to JABFM Subscriptions, American Board of Family Medicine, 1648 McGrathiana Parkway, Suite 530, Lexington, KY 40511. © Copyright 2022 by the American Board of Family Medicine. All rights reserved. The Journal does not hold itself responsible for statements made by any contributor. Statements or opinions expressed in the Journal reflect the views of the author(s) and not the official policy of the American Board of Family Medicine.
CONTENTS

Continued

RESEARCH LETTER

Factors Associated with Intention to Vaccinate Children 0-11 Years of Age Against COVID-19
Melissa S. Stockwell, Christina A. Porucznik, Ashton Dixon, Jazmin Duque, Joseph B. Stanford, Vic Veguilla, and Fatimah S. Dawood

COMMENATRIES

Trust Takes Two...
Lillie D. Williamson, Kim M. Thompson, and Christy J. W. Ledford

The Impending Collapse of Primary Care: When is Someone Going to Notice?
William Lloyd Miller

Ready (or Not)—Here They Come
Kate DuChene Hanraban

POLICY BRIEF

Pandemic Disruption in Residency Did Not Alter Trends in Intended Scope of Practice
Kento Sonoda, Zachary J. Morgan, and Lars E. Peterson

CLINICAL REVIEWS

Practical Management of Lumps and Bumps of the Fingers, Hand, and Wrist
Jung Ho Gong, Raman Mehrzad, and Reena A. Bhatt

Spondylolysis and Isthmic Spondylolisthesis: A Guide to Diagnosis and Management
Neil V. Mobile, Alexander S. Kuczmarski, Danny Lee, Christopher Warburton, Kyla Rakocy, and Alexander J. Butler
CONTENTS

Continued

An Evidence-Based Review of Vitamin D for Common and High-Mortality Conditions
*William Michael, Allison Diane Couture, Matthew Swedlund, Adrienne Hampton, Anne Eglash, and Sarina Schrager*

**ETHICS FEATURE**

*Robert P. Lennon, Philip G. Day, Eric C. Marfin, Cayce A. Onks, and Matthew L. Silvis*

**SPECIAL COMMUNICATION**

Addressing and Dismantling the Legacy of Race and Racism in Academic Medicine: A Socioecological Framework
*Jennifer Y. C. Edgoose, Diana N. Carvajal, Kristin M. P. Reavis, Lashika Yogendran, Angela T. Echiverri, and José E. Rodriguez*

**CORRESPONDENCE**

Re: Impact of Geodemographic Factors on Antibiotic Prescribing for Acute, Uncomplicated Bronchitis or Upper Respiratory Tract Infection
*Arch G. Mainous, III*

**BOARD NEWS**

A Leadership Challenge: Providing Hope for Our Patients, Practices and Communities
*Warren P. Newton, Aaron Michelfelder, Kim Stutzman, Renee Critchlow, and Robert Wergin*

**INDICES**

Author Index to Volume 35
Subject Index to Volume 35